

**Biotechnologie: High-fructose corn syrup (HFCS, cca 12 milionů tun/rok)**

**$\alpha$ -Amylasa (EC.3.2.1.1, *Bacillus*)**  
cca 4000 tun/rok

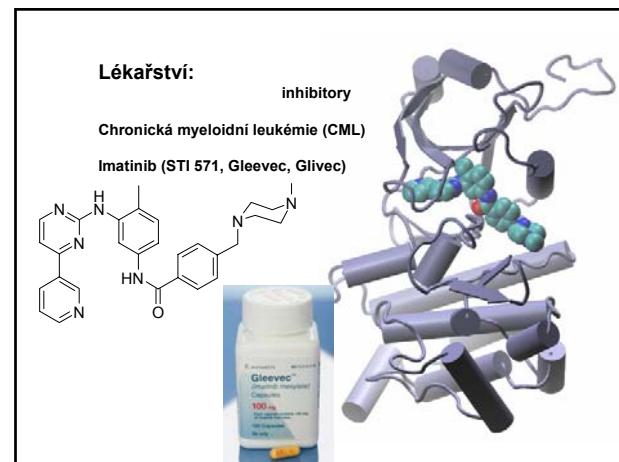
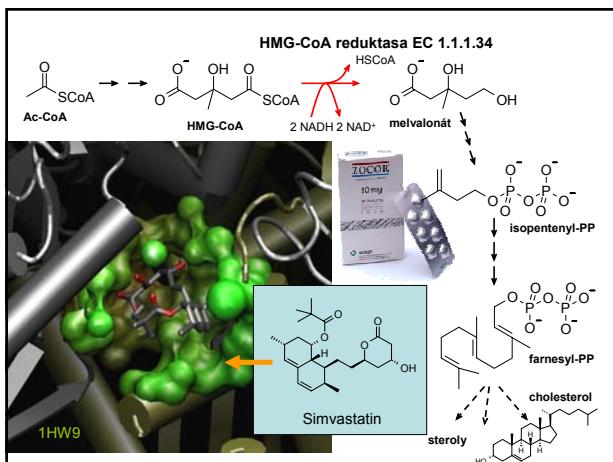
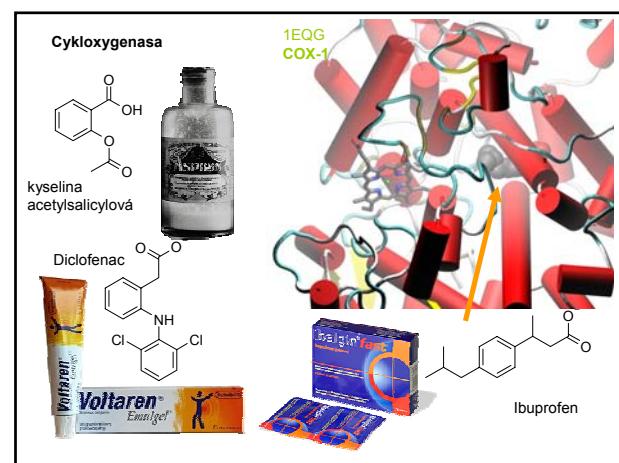
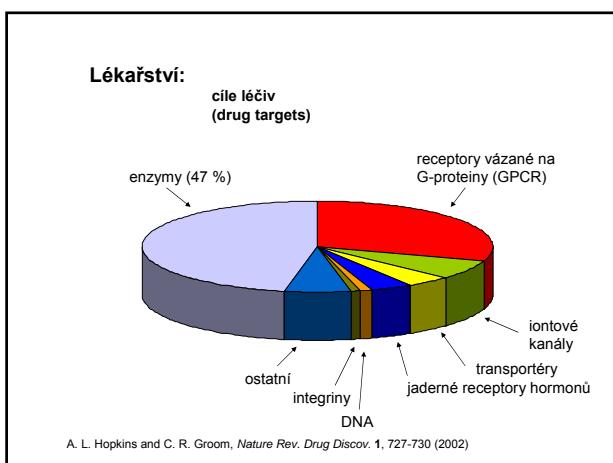
**Glukoamylasa**  
(glukan 1,4- $\alpha$ -glukosidasa, EC.3.2.1.3, *Aspergillus*)  
cca 4000 tun/rok

**Glukosaisomerasa**  
(xylosa isomerasa, EC.5.3.1.5, *Bacillus*)  
**imobilizovaný enzym**

**Biotechnologie:**

- > 100 tun/rok
  - $\alpha$ -amylasa,  $\beta$ -amylasa – výroba piva, kvasné procesy
  - $\alpha$ -amylasa, glukoamylasa – HFCS
  - proteasy – prací prášky
- 10 – 100 tun/rok
  - $\beta$ -glukanasa – výroba piva, kvasné procesy
  - papain – zpracování masa
  - glukosa isomerasa – HFCS
  - $\alpha$ -amylasa – pekařství
  - proteasy – výroba sýrů
  - pektinasy – výroba nápojů
- 1 – 10 tun/rok
  - syřidlo,  $\beta$ -amylasa, proteasy
  - celulasa – zpracování odpadu, textilní průmysl
- < 1 tun/rok
  - katalasa, chymotrypsin, lipasa, trypsin,  $\beta$ -lactamase, pullulanasa, cellulasa, glukosa oxidasa,  $\beta$ -galaktosidasa a další

**Molekulární biologie:**

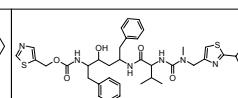
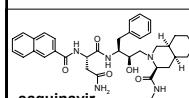
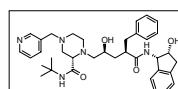
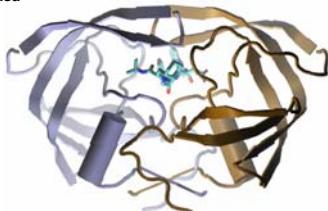


### Lékařství:

inhibitory

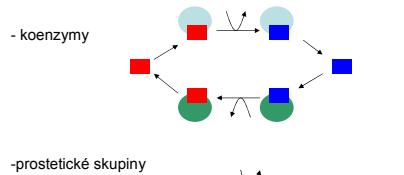
Human immunodeficiency virus (HIV)

proteasa

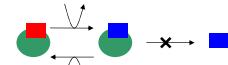


### Kofaktory, koenzymy, prostetické skupiny

- kofaktory = koenzymy + prostetické skupiny

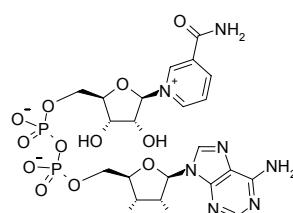
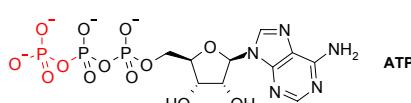


- prostetické skupiny

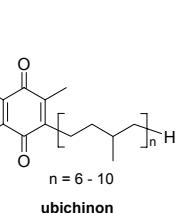


### Kofaktory, koenzymy, prostetické skupiny

koenzymy

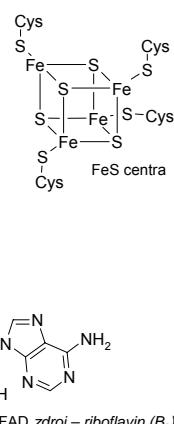
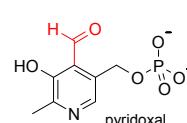
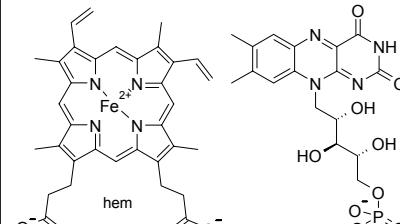


R: - H      NAD<sup>+</sup>  
-PO<sub>3</sub><sup>2-</sup>    NADP<sup>+</sup>



### Kofaktory, koenzymy, prostetické skupiny

Prostetické skupiny



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Prostetické skupiny

