

14-8 | A - metanol
B - voda

$$C_{PA} = 2,59 \text{ kJ/kg}\cdot\text{K}$$

$$C_{PB} = 4,18 \text{ kJ/kg}\cdot\text{K}$$

$$z_A = 0,4 \text{ kg/kg}$$

$$x_B = 0,96 \text{ kg/kg}$$

$$x_W = 0,02 \text{ kg/kg}$$

kapalina jde b.v.

$$t_p = ?$$

$$P_p = 3 \text{ bar}$$

$$t_0 = 20^\circ\text{C}$$

$$R = 1,5$$

$$\dot{m}_F = 2500 \text{ kg}$$

$$\dot{m}_D = ?$$

$$\dot{m}_W = ?$$

$$\dot{m}_P = ?$$

$$\dot{m}_C = ?$$

$$\Delta t < 20^\circ\text{C}$$

$$\dot{m}_F = \dot{m}_D + \dot{m}_W$$

$$Z_A \dot{m}_F = x_D m_D + x_W m_W$$

↓

$$0,4 \cdot 2500 = 0,96 m_D + 0,02 \cdot (2500 - m_D)$$

$$m_D = \frac{0,4 \cdot 2500 - 0,02 \cdot 2500}{0,96 - 0,02} = \underline{\underline{1010,6 \text{ kg}}}$$

$$m_W = \underline{\underline{1489,4 \text{ kg}}}$$

Vnitřní tlak v koloně

$$m_L = R m_D = 1,5 \cdot 1010,6 = 1515,9 \text{ kg}$$

$$m_V = (R+1) m_D = 2,5 \cdot 1010,6 = 2526,5 \text{ kg}$$

Spotřeba chl. vody výpravné entalpie etanolu a vody u kJ/kg

$$\Delta_{W,H}(t_d) = 0,96 \cdot 1108,5 + 0,04 \cdot 2345,3 = \underline{\underline{1158 \text{ kJ/kg}}}$$

$$t_d = (96 \text{ kmol}) = \frac{65,8 + 65,3}{2} = 65,6^\circ\text{C}$$

$$Q_c = m_V \cdot \Delta_{W,H} = 2526,5 \cdot 1158 \text{ kJ}$$

$$Q_c = m_C \cdot 4,18 \cdot 20 \text{ kJ}$$

↑ at chlazící voda

$$m_C = \frac{2526,5 \cdot 1158}{4,18 \cdot 20} = \underline{\underline{34996 \text{ kg}}}$$

Spotřeba páry

Ref. stav A(l), B(l), 65,6°C

$$\bar{C}_{PF} = 0,4 \cdot 2,59 + 0,6 \cdot 4,18 = 3,544 \text{ kJ/kg}\cdot\text{K}$$

(F) Nástruh 0,4A+0,6B (l), 20°C

(D) Destilitát 0,96A+0,04B (l), 65,6°C

(W) Zbytek 0,02A+0,98B (l), $(98,9+96,8)/2 = \underline{\underline{97,9^\circ\text{C}}}$

$$h_B = \underline{\underline{50 \text{ kJ/kg}}} = \underline{\underline{50}}$$

$$\bar{C}_{PW} = 0,02 \cdot 2,59 + 0,98 \cdot 4,18 = 4,148 \text{ kJ/kg}\cdot\text{K}$$

$$h_F = \bar{C}_{PF}(20 - 65,6) = 3,544 \cdot (20 - 65,6) = -161,6 \text{ kJ/kg} \quad h_D = 0$$

$$h_W = \bar{C}_{PW} \cdot (97,9 - 65,6) = 4,148 \cdot (97,9 - 65,6) = 133,98 \text{ kJ/kg}$$

$$m_F h_F + Q_p = Q_c + m_w h_w + m_b h_b$$

↑
pára
na predehiach
+ pára do varenia

↓
chladicí
voda

$$Q_c = 2925687 \text{ kJ}$$

$$Q_p - Q_c = m_w h_w + m_b h_b - m_F h_F$$

$$Q_p - Q_c = 1489,4 \cdot 133,98 + 0 + 2500 (-161,6)$$

$$Q_p - Q_c = \cancel{603550 \text{ kJ}} \quad 603550 \text{ kJ}$$

$$Q_p = 3529200 \text{ kJ}$$

$$\Delta_{wh} = 2163,7 \text{ kJ/kg}$$

$$\uparrow \text{pára } 36 \text{ bar} = 300000 \text{ Pa} \rightarrow t_p = 133,5^\circ\text{C}$$

$$\underline{\underline{m_p}} = \frac{Q_p}{\Delta_{wh}} = \frac{3529200}{2163,7} = \underline{\underline{1631,1 \text{ kg}}}$$

